

# ALTAIR® 2X, 4XR & 5X Gas Detectors & ALTAIR io™ 4 Gas Detection Wearable

Electrochemical Sensor Cross-Sensitivity Data\*

It is quite common for electrochemical sensors to be cross-sensitive to specific gases other than the target gas of interest. Cross-sensitivities are limited as much as possible by sensor design, but some interactions still exist. The tables below are a general guide to these common cross-sensitivities which can be used to understand gas detector readings in environments where multiple gases may be present.



#### **Using Cross-Sensitivity Data**

Below you will find multiple scenarios to aid in the use of the provided cross-sensitivity data. It is important to note that cross-sensitivities are additive. Thus when the target gas and cross-sensitive gas are present, the sensor reading will combine both concentrations to provide a summed reading on the detector

XCell CO Sensors					
Scenario	Gas in Environment	Environmental Gas Concentration (ppm)	CO Cross-Sensitivity	Gas Detector CO Reading (ppm)	Actual CO in Environment (ppm)
Target Gas Concentration	CO	50	100%	50	50
Cross-Sensitive Gas in Environment	NO	50	84%	42	0
Target Gas & Cross-Sensitive Gas in Environment	CO/NO	50 CO/50 NO	100% CO/ 84% NO	50 + 42 = 92	50
Negative Cross-Sensitive Gas in Environment	HCN	20	-5%	-1	0
Target Gas & Cross-Sensitive Gas in Environment	CO/HCN	50 CO/20 HCN	100% CO/-5% HCN	50 + (-1) = 49	50

### MSA XCell® Sensor Cross-Sensitivity Data\*

XCell CO & CO-HC Sensors				
Gas Applied	Concentration Applied (ppm)	CO Cross-Sensitivity	CO Reading**	
CO	100	100%	100	
H <sub>2</sub> S	40	0%	0	
SO <sub>2</sub>	9	-4%	-1	
NO <sub>2</sub>	11	0%	0	
NH <sub>3</sub>	25	0%	0	
Cl <sub>2</sub>	10	0%	0	
NO	50	84%	42	
HCN	30	-5%	-2	
Toluene	53	0%	0	
Isopropanol	100	-8%	-8	
H <sub>2</sub>	100	48%	48	

XCell H₂S & H₂S-LC Sensors				
Gas Applied	Concentration Applied (ppm)	H <sub>2</sub> S Cross-Sensitivity	H₂S Reading**	
H <sub>2</sub> S	40	100%	40	
CO	100	1%	1	
SO <sub>2</sub>	9	14%	2	
NO <sub>2</sub>	11	-1%	-1	
NH <sub>3</sub>	25	-1%	-1	
$Cl_2$	10	-14%	-2	
NO	50	25%	13	
HCN	30	-3%	-1	
Toluene	53	0%	0	
Isopropanol	100	-3%	-3	
H <sub>2</sub>	100	0%	0	

## Electrochemical Sensor Cross-Sensitivity Data



### MSA XCell® Sensor Cross-Sensitivity Data\* (cont.)

XCell SO₂ (Single) Sensors				
Gas Applied	Concentration Applied (ppm)	SO₂ (Single) Cross-Sensitivity	SO₂ Reading**	
SO <sub>2</sub>	24.5	100%	25	
CO	1000	0.0%	0	
H <sub>2</sub> S	199	0.1%	1	
NO <sub>2</sub>	10	-80%	-8	
NH <sub>3</sub>	121	-0.1%	-1	
Cl <sub>2</sub>	15.3	0.7%	1	
PH <sub>3</sub>	5	18%	1	
HCN	50.4	5%	3	
Isopropanol	500	0%	0	
H <sub>2</sub>	2000	1%	20	
Acetylene	100	4%	4	

XCell SO <sub>2</sub> (Two-Tox) Sensors					
Gas Applied	Concentration Applied (ppm)	SO₂ (Two-Tox) Cross-Sensitivity	SO₂ Reading**		
SO <sub>2</sub>	10	100%	10		
CO	60	0%	0		
$H_2S$	20	0%	0		
$NO_2$	10	-90%	-9		
$NH_3$	25	0%	0		
$CI_2$	10	0%	0		
$PH_3$	0.5	0%	0		
HCN	11.2	45%	5		
Isopropanol	500	0.4%	2		
$H_2$	1000	0.3%	3		

XCell CO H₂-RES Sensors					
Gas Applied	Concentration Applied (ppm)	CO H <sub>2</sub> -RES Cross-Sensitivity	CO Reading**		
CO	100	100%	100		
H₂S	40	0%	0		
SO <sub>2</sub>	9	-4%	-1		
NO <sub>2</sub>	11	0%	0		
NH <sub>3</sub>	25	0%	0		
Cl <sub>2</sub>	10	0%	0		
NO	50	130%	65		
HCN	30	-5%	-2		
Toluene	53	0%	0		
Isopropanol	100	-8%	-8		
H <sub>2</sub>	100	5%	5		

XCell NO <sub>2</sub> Sens	XCell NO₂ Sensors				
Gas Applied	Concentration Applied (ppm)	NO₂ Cross-Sensitivity	NO₂ Reading**		
NO <sub>2</sub>	10	100%	10		
CO	60	3.3%	2		
SO <sub>2</sub>	10	-86%	-9		
H <sub>2</sub> S	20	-271%	-55		
NH <sub>3</sub>	25	0%	0		
O <sub>3</sub>	1	100%	1		
HCN	4.7	2%	1		
Acetylene	100	-1%	-1		
H <sub>2</sub>	1000	-0.1%	-1		
NO	50	3%	2		
H <sub>2</sub>	100	0%	0		

XCell NH₃ Sensors				
Gas Applied	Concentration Applied (ppm)	CO H₂-RES Cross-Sensitivity	CO Reading**	
NH <sub>3</sub>	25	100%	25	
CO	45	0%	0	
H₂S	20	75%	15	
SO <sub>2</sub>	10	-39%	-4	
NO <sub>2</sub>	2	-74%	-2	
H <sub>2</sub>	1000	0%	0	

XCell Cl₂ Sensors				
Gas Applied	Concentration Applied (ppm)	NO₂ Cross-Sensitivity	NO₂ Reading**	
Cl <sub>2</sub>	10	100%	10	
CO	45	0%	0	
H₂S	20	-0.7%	-1	
SO <sub>2</sub>	10	-34%	-4	
NO <sub>2</sub>	2	19%	1	
H <sub>2</sub>	1000	0%	0	

<sup>\*</sup> These cross-sensitivity values are intended for reference only and may change under varying environmental conditions, varying concentrations, varying sensor lots, and varying sensor age. These tables do not contain a complete or inclusive list of cross-sensitive gases, but rather is a sampling of the most common examples.

<sup>\*\*</sup> All values have been rounded up to the nearest 1 ppm

<sup>\*\*\*</sup> Transient effect



### **Cross-Sensitivity Data (Non-XCell Exotic Sensors)**

NO₂ Sensors					
Gas Applied	Concentration Applied (ppm)	NO₂ Cross-Sensitivity	NO₂ Reading**		
CO	300	0%	0		
H₂S	15	-8%	-2		
SO <sub>2</sub>	5	0%	0		
NO	35	0%	0		
Cl <sub>2</sub>	1	100%	1		

CIO <sub>2</sub> Sensors					
Gas Applied	Concentration Applied (ppm)	CIO <sub>2</sub> Cross-Sensitivity	ClO₂ Reading**		
Alcohols	1000	0%	0		
CO	100	0%	0		
$Cl_2$	1	60%	1		
O <sub>3</sub>	0.25	280%	1		
H <sub>2</sub>	3000	0%	0		
H₂S	20	-25%	-5		

PH₃ Sensors				
Gas Applied	Concentration Applied (ppm)	PH₃ Cross-Sensitivity	PH₃ Reading**	
AsH <sub>3</sub>	0.15	67%	1	
SiH <sub>4</sub>	1	90%	1	
B <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub>	0.3	35%	1	
GeH₄	0.6	92%	1	
SO <sub>2</sub>	5	20%	1	
H <sub>2</sub>	1000	0.1%	1	
C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub>	100	1%	1	
CO	1000	0.1%	1	

HCN Sensors				
Gas Applied	Concentration Applied (ppm)	HCN Cross-Sensitivity	HCN Reading**	
H <sub>2</sub> S	20	300%	60	
NO <sub>2</sub>	10	-180%	-18	
Cl <sub>2</sub>	10	12%	2	
NO	50	1%	1	
SO <sub>2</sub>	20	10%	2	
CO	400	0.1%	1	
H <sub>2</sub>	400	0.1%	1	
C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub>	80	0.1%	1	
NH <sub>3</sub>	20	1%	1	
CO <sub>2</sub>	50000	0.1%	50	

NO Sensors				
Gas Applied	Concentration Applied (ppm)	NO Cross-Sensitivity	NO Reading**	
CO	300	0%	0	
SO <sub>2</sub>	5	0%	0	
NO <sub>2</sub>	5	30%	2	
H <sub>2</sub> S	15	10%	2	

<sup>\*</sup> These cross-sensitivity values are intended for reference only and may change under varying environmental conditions, varying concentrations, varying sensor lots, and varying sensor age. These tables do not contain a complete or inclusive list of cross-sensitive gases, but rather is a sampling of the most common examples.

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<sup>\*\*</sup> All values have been rounded up to the nearest 1 ppm